Overview

Rule 8.1 Action to Improve Conditions Affecting the Stroke

Rule 8.2 Deliberate Actions to Alter Other Physical Conditions

Rule 8.3 Deliberate Actions to Alter Physical Conditions Affecting Another Player

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Principle Behind the Rule

Play the Course as You Find It.

"One of the great features of golf is that it tests the player's ability to execute a great assortment of strokes under a perplexing variety of conditions."

Richard Tufts



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Play the Course as You Find it



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My Next Stroke
Rule 8.1 Player's Actions That **Improve** Conditions Affecting the Stroke (1,682 of 2,245 words)



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Conditions Affecting the Stroke (CATS)



Your Next Stroke

Rule 8.1 Player's Actions That Improve Conditions Affecting the Stroke (1,682 of 2,245 words)

- a. Actions That Are Not Allowed
- b. Actions That Are Allowed
- c. Avoiding Penalty by Restoring Conditions Improved in Breach of Rule



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Your Next Stroke

Rule 8.1 Player's Actions That Improve Conditions Affecting the Stroke (1,682 of 2,245 words)

- a. Actions That Are Not Allowed
- b. Actions That Are Allowed
- c. Avoiding Penalty by
 Restoring Conditions
 Improved in Breach of Rule
- d. Restoring Conditions <u>Worsened</u>
 After Ball Came to Rest





Your Next Stroke

Rule 8.1 Player's Actions That Improve Conditions Affecting the Stroke (1,682 words)

Your Next Stroke or a Later Stroke

Rule 8.2 Player's Deliberate
Actions to Alter Other Physical
Conditions to Affect the Player's
Own Ball at Rest or Stroke to Be
Made (292 words)



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Another Player
Rule 8.3 Player's Deliberate Actions to Alter Physical Conditions to Affect Another Player's Ball at Rest or Stroke to Be Made (271 words)

1. Another Player's CATS

2. Another Player's Other Conditions





Definitions: Improve

To alter one or more of the

- conditions affecting the stroke or
- other physical conditions affecting play

so that a player gains a potential advantage for a *stroke*.



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Conditions Affecting the Stroke

The *lie* of the player's ball at rest, the area of intended *stance*, the area of intended swing, the *line of play* and the *relief area* where the player will *drop* or place a ball.

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The *lie* of the player's ball at rest, the area of intended stance, the area of intended swing, the *line* of play and the relief area where the player will drop or place a ball.

Definition: Lie

- The spot on which a ball is at rest
- and
 - ✓ any growing or attached natural object,
 - √ immovable obstruction,
 - ✓ integral object, or
 - √ boundary object

touching the ball or right next to it.

Loose impediments and movable obstructions are not part of the lie of a ball.

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The *lie* of the player's ball at rest, the area of intended stance, the area of intended swing, the *line* of play and the relief area where the player will drop or place a ball.

Area of Intended Stance

The "area of intended stance" includes both

- where the player will place his or her feet and
- the entire area that might reasonably affect how and where the player's body is positioned

in preparing for and making the intended stroke.

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The *lie* of the player's ball at rest, the area of intended *stance*, the area of intended swing, the *line of play* and the *relief area* where the player will *drop* or place a ball.

Area of Intended Swing

The "area of intended swing" includes the entire area that might reasonably affect any part of

- · the backswing,
- the downswing or
- the completion of the swing

for the intended stroke.

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The *lie* of the player's ball at rest, the area of intended *stance*, the area of intended swing, the *line of play* and the *relief area* where the player will *drop* or place a ball.

Definition: Line of Play

- The line where the player intends his or her ball to go after a stroke,
- including the area on that line that is a reasonable distance
 - ✓ up above the ground and
 - ✓ on either side of that line.

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The *lie* of the player's ball at rest, the area of intended *stance*, the area of intended swing, the *line of play* and the *relief area* where the player will *drop* or place a ball.

Definition: Line of Play

- The line where the player intends his or her ball to go after a stroke,
- including the area on that line that is a reasonable distance
 - ✓ up above the ground and
 - ✓ on either side of that line.
- The line of play is not necessarily a straight line between two points (for example, it may be a curved line based on where the player intends the ball to go).

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Conditions Affecting the Stroke

The *lie* of the player's ball at rest, the area of intended *stance*, the area of intended swing, the *line of play* and the *relief area* where the player will *drop* or place a ball.

Definition: Relief Area

The area where a player must *drop* a ball when taking relief under a Rule....

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Conditions Affecting the Stroke

The *lie* of the player's ball at the part of a specific of the line of the li

Definition: Relief Area

The area where a player must *drop* a ball and taking relief under a Rule....



Prohibited Means of Improvement

- Moving, bending or breaking any
 - growing or attached natural object
 - √ immovable obstruction
 - √ integral object
 - √ boundary object
 - √ tee-marker



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Prohibited Means of Improvement

- Moving, bending or breaking...
- Altering the surface of the ground by
 - √ replacing divots
 - ✓ removing or pressing down replaced divots
 - ✓ creating or eliminating holes, indentations or uneven surfaces





Prohibited Means of Improvement

- Moving, bending or breaking...
- Altering the surface of the ground
- Removing or pressing down sand or loose soil



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Prohibited Means of Improvement

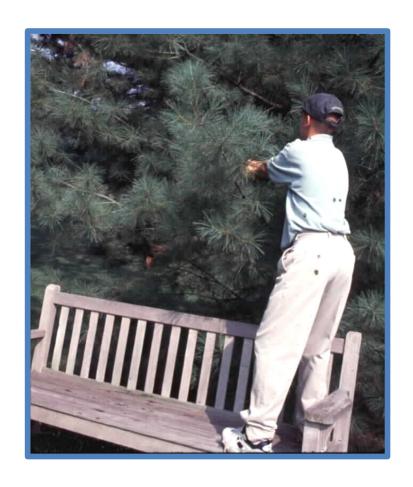
- Moving, bending or breaking...
- Altering the surface of the ground
- Removing or pressing down sand or loose soil
- Removing dew, frost or water



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Prohibited Means of Improvement

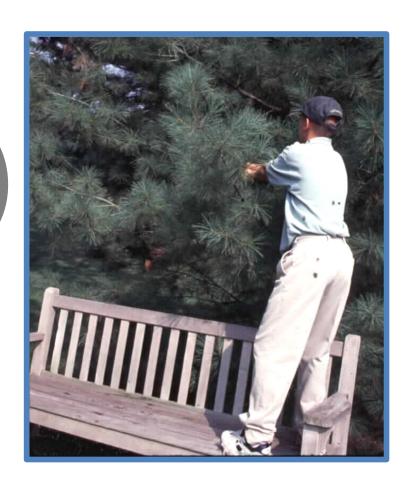
- Building a stance by
 - ✓ moving loose impediments or movable obstructions into place
 - ✓ altering the surface of the ground



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Prohibited Means of Improvement (New)

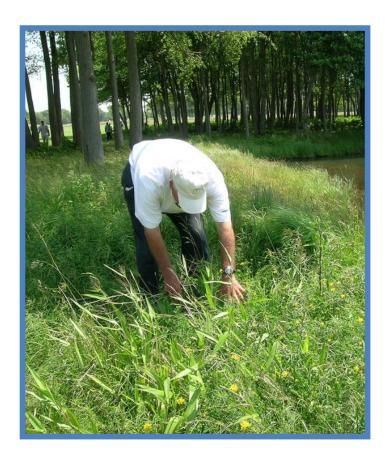
- Building a stance by
 - ✓ moving loose impedir ts or movable obstructions to place
 - ✓ altering the surface of the ground





Exceptions

Fairly search

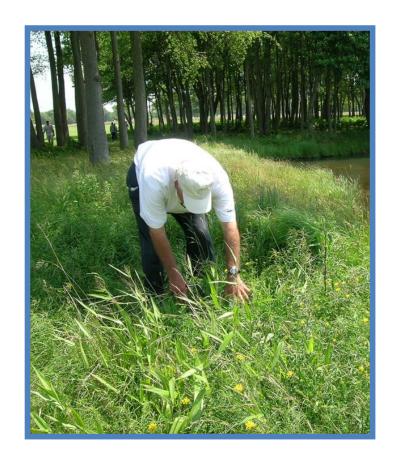


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Fairly Search

Reasonable actions to find and identify your ball:

- Moving sand and water, and
- Moving or bending
 - √ grass,
 - √ bushes,
 - √ branches, etc.



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Fairly Search

Reasonable actions to find and identify your ball:

- Moving sand and water, and
- Moving or bending
 - √ grass,
 - √ bushes,
 - ✓ branches, etc.
- Even breaking when reasonable



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Exceptions

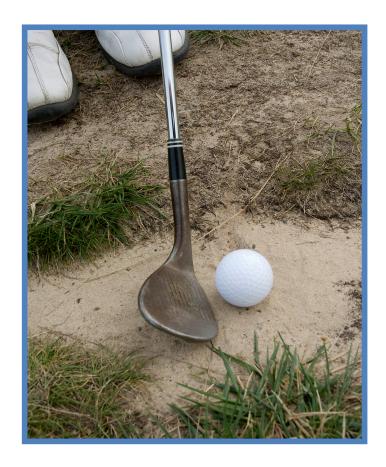
- Fairly search
- Reasonable actions to
 - ✓ remove loose impediments and movable obstructions
 - ✓ mark the spot of a ball and lift and replace a ball



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Exceptions

Grounding the club lightly



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Exceptions

- Grounding the club lightly
- Fairly take a stance



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Fairly Take a Stance

Taking reasonable actions to get to the ball and take a *stance*.

The player:

- Is not entitled to a normal
 - √ stance
 - √ swing

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Fairly Take a Stance

Taking reasonable actions to get to the ball and take a *stance*.

The player:

- Is not entitled to a normal
 - √ stance
 - √ swing
- Must use the least intrusive course of action

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Exceptions

- Grounding the club lightly
- Fairly take a stance
- Making a stroke
 - √ including, firmly placing feet



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Exceptions

- Grounding the club lightly
- Fairly take a stance
- Making a stroke
- Teeing area permissions
 - √ use a tee
 - ✓ move, bend or break growing or attached natural objects
 - ✓ alter the surface of the ground
 - ✓ remove dew, frost or water



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Exceptions

- Grounding the club lightly
- Fairly take a stance
- Making a stroke
- Teeing area permissions
- Putting green permissions
 - ✓ remove sand and loose soil
 - √ repair damage



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Exceptions

- Grounding the club lightly
- Fairly take a stance
- Making a stroke
- Teeing area permissions
- Putting green permissions
- Bunker permissions



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Exceptions

- Grounding the club lightly
- Fairly take a stance
- Making a stroke
- Teeing area permissions
- Putting green permissions
- Bunker permissions
- Moving natural object to see if it is loose



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Exceptions

- Grounding the club lightly
- Fairly take a stance
- Making a stroke
- Teeing area permissions
- Putting green permissions
- Bunker permissions
- Moving natural object to see if loose





Rule 8.1c: Avoiding Penalty by Restoring Conditions Improved

in Breach of Rules 8.1a(1) or 8.1a(2)

Restoration concept

Limited to improvements covered in Rules 8.1a(1) and (2)



Rule 8.1c: Avoiding Penalty by Restoring Conditions Improved in Breach of Rules 8.1a(1) or 8.1a(2)

Restoration

Limited to ir covered in F(2)

1	May Be Restored	May Not Be Restored
r F	Moving, bending or breaking things growing or attached	Altering the surface of the ground
	Moving, bending or breaking immovable obstructions, integral objects or boundary objects	Removing or pressing down sand or loose soil
	Moving a loose impediment into position	Removing dew, frost or water
	Moving a movable obstruction into position	





Rule 8.1c: Avoiding Penalty by Restoring Conditions Improved in Breach of Rules 8.1a(1) or 8.1a(2)

- How to restore when moving or bending object
- Limitations
 - ✓ improvement must be eliminated
 - ✓ must use original object

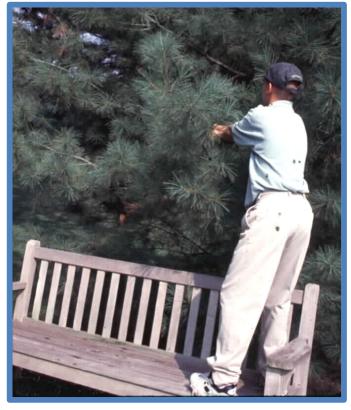


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Rule 8.1c: Avoiding Penalty by Restoring Conditions Improved

in Breach of Rules 8.1a(1) or 8.1a(2)

 How to restore when moving an object into position

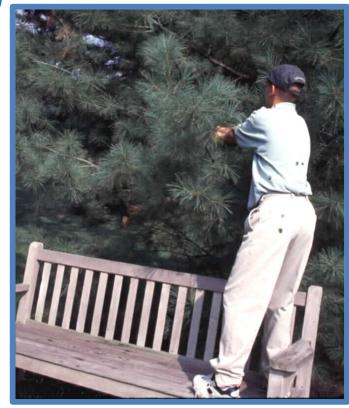


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Rule 8.1c: Avoiding Penalty by Restoring Conditions Improved

in Breach of Rules 8.1a(1) or 8.1a(2)

 How to restore when mo an object into position





Rule 8.1d: Restoring Conditions Worsened After Ball Came to Rest

- Altered by...
 - ✓ any person other than the player
 - √ animal

From Clarification 8.1d(1)/2

"Generally speaking, a player is entitled to the *conditions affecting the stroke* that they had when the ball came to rest."

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Rule 8.1d: Restoring Conditions Worsened After Ball Came to Rest

- Altered by...
- Restoration not permitted when done by...
 - ✓ player (caddie)
 - ✓ another person (other than a referee) when authorized by the player
 - ✓ natural forces

From Clarification 8.1d(1)/2

"Generally speaking, a player is entitled to the *conditions affecting the stroke* that they had when the ball came to rest."

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Rule 8.1d: Restoring Conditions Worsened After Ball Came to Rest

- If conditions cannot be restored...
 - ✓ Lift and replace the ball on the nearest spot...
 - not nearer hole
 - most similar conditions
 - within one club-length
 - same area of the course

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Rule 8.1d: Restoring Conditions Worsened After Ball Came to Rest

- If conditions cannot be restored...
 - ✓ Lift and replace the the nearest spot...
 - not nearer hole
 - most similar conditions
 - within one club-length
 - same area of the course





Deliberate Actions to Affect a Ball at Rest or Stroke to Be Made

Rule 8.2

In addition to Rule 8.1, the player must not deliberately alter other conditions

- where the ball might go after the next stroke
- where the ball might go if it moves before the next stroke

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Deliberate Actions to Affect a Ball at Rest or Stroke to Be Made

Rule 8.3

The player must not deliberately

improve or worsen the conditions of affecting the stroke of another player

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Deliberate Actions to Affect a Ball at Rest or Stroke to Be Made

Rule 8.3

The player must not deliberately

- improve or worsen the conditions of affecting the stroke of another player
- alter other physical conditions to affect where another player's ball might go
 - ✓ after the next stroke
 - ✓ If it moves before the next stroke

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Deliberate Actions to Affect a Ball at Rest or Stroke to Be Made

 Actions to care for the course permitted



Review

Rule 8.1 Improving Conditions Affecting the Stroke

Rule 8.2 Deliberate Actions to Alter Other Physical Conditions

Rule 8.3 Deliberate Actions to Alter Physical Conditions Affecting Another Player

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Review

Rule 8.1 Improving Condition the Stroke

Rule 8.2 Deliberate Actions to Alter Oth hysical Conditions

Rule 8.3 Deliberate Actions to Alter siscal Conditions Affecting Another Player

